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7	BLACK & VEATCH CONSTRUCTION, INC.		
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9	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT		
10	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
11 12	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION		
	I. D		
13 14	In Re: PG&E CORPORATION,	Bankruptcy Case Case No.: 19-30088-DM (Lead Case) Chapter 11	
15	- and -	(Jointly Administered)	
16	PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC	BLACK & VEATCH	
17	COMPANY,	CONSTRUCTION, INC.'S OPPOSITION TO THE OFFICIAL	
18	Debtors.	COMMITTEE OF TORT CLAIMANTS' MOTION TO	
19		ESTABLISH PROCEDURES FOR DISCOVERY PRECEDING PLAN	
20		CONFIRMATION	
21		Hearing Date: March 10, 2020	
22		Time: 10:00 a.m. (Pacific Time) Place: Courtroom 17	
23		450 Golden Gate Ave., 16 <sup>th</sup> Fl. San Francisco, CA 94102	
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1.

Black & Veatch Construction, Inc. ("<u>BVCI</u>") opposes the Official Committee of Tort Claimants' (the "<u>TCC</u>") Motion to Establish Procedures for Discovery Preceding Plan Confirmation (the "<u>Alternative Procedures Motion</u>"). The TCC's Alternative Procedures Motion is an improper attempt to avoid complying with the substantive protections and procedural requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45—the Rule the TCC invoked to subpoena BVCI (the "<u>Subpoena</u>"), apparently at the same time it served identical subpoenas on more than 100 other non-parties.

BVCI objected to the TCC's Rule 45 Subpoena in accordance with Rule 45(d)(2)(B). The TCC did not acknowledge BVCI's objections and it has not withdrawn the Subpoena. To the extent the TCC seeks to compel compliance with the Subpoena, it bears the burden to do so by filing a motion under Rule 45(d)(2)(B)(i), which the TCC also has not done. Instead, the TCC filed the Alternative Procedures Motion seeking a generic, "aggregate" approach that conflicts with Rule 45's procedures and non-party protections.

BVCI has thus been left in an untenable position. It has been burdened with an invalid subpoena served under Rule 45 by a party that is now asking to be excused from that very Rule. That is why last week BVCI filed a Motion to Quash, again in accordance with Rule 45(d)(3) (ECF Dkt. No. 5896). BVCI's Motion to Quash is attached hereto as Exhibit A. BVCI respectfully submits that it is entitled to be heard, and its Motion to Quash decided, under Rule 45.

However, to ensure a clear record as to its position and standing, BVCI separately files this Opposition because the Alternative Procedures Motion seeks to displace Rule 45's required procedures and the critical substantive protections afforded to BVCI. For the reasons set forth in its **Motion to Quash** (which it incorporates herein), and those briefly summarized below, the Alternative Procedures Motion should be denied or, at least, denied with respect to BVCI:

Rule 45 Cannot Be Displaced. The Supreme Court specifically adopted detailed safeguards for "Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena." *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(d). Those protections—also secured by decades of case law—provide substantive and procedural safeguards against defective, burdensome, and otherwise invalid subpoenas. *See id.* Indeed, "[t]he Ninth Circuit has long held that nonparties subject to discovery requests deserve extra

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protection from the courts," and, having invoked Rule 45, the TCC cannot now avoid the Rule's procedures and protections. *See In re NCAA Student-Athlete Name & Likeness Licensing Litig.*, No. 09-CV-01967 CW (NC), 2012 WL 4846522, at \*2 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 7, 2012) (citing *United States v. C.B.S., Inc.*, 666 F.2d 364, 371–72 (9th Cir. 1982)); *see Motion to Quash* at 9.

- 2. The TCC's Alternative Procedures Are Contrary to Rule 45. Rule 45 "protect[s] a person subject to a subpoena" by, among other things, requiring individualized scrutiny of non-party subpoenas, imposing mandatory cost and fee-shifting, and placing the burden on the issuing party to compel compliance in the face of unresolved, properly served objections. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(d); Motion to Quash at 10–17. The TCC's requested procedures, however, trivialize objections to just "a sentence of two" with "[n]o extensive argument or case law," which the TCC will somehow "aggregate" with everyone else's objections for a special master's decision. *See* ECF Dkt. No. 5840 at 5–6. By design, and in conflict with Rule 45, the TCC's requested process eliminates any distinction between BVCI and dozens of other unidentified non-parties (even though Rule 45 requires individualized scrutiny of each subpoena and non-party), prohibits meaningful objections and briefing, omits the Rule's mandatory cost and fee-shifting, and alleviates the TCC's burden to compel compliance. If adopted, it would eliminate Rule 45's core procedures and non-party protections—and thus also violate Rule 83. Motion to Quash at 10–17; id. at 7–8, 12.
- 3. <u>Rule 45 Adjudication Cannot Be Delegated</u>. Additionally, the TCC's proposal that non-party objections under Rule 45 be delegated to a special-master would, if adopted, violate the law. *See* Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9031 ("Masters Not Authorized").<sup>1</sup>

(Bankr. N.D. Tex. Apr. 4, 2019); *In re G-I Holdings, Inc.*, 323 B.R. 583, 616 n.35 (Bankr. D.N.J. 2005) ("In fact, Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 9031 explicitly precludes the bankruptcy court from appointing special masters in cases and proceedings under title 11."); *see also In re Schafler*, C 01-1818 MMC, 2002 WL 1940297, at \*1 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 13, 2002).

<sup>1</sup> Under Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 9031, bankruptcy "court[s] ha[ve] no power to appoint

a special master." See In re Renaissance Radio, Inc., No. 03-33479-BJH, 2019 WL 1503787, at \*10

1	For the foregoing reasons, and those in its <b>Motion to Quash</b> , BVCI respectfully requests that	
2	the Court deny the TCC's Alternative Procedures Motion, hear BVCI in accordance with Rule 45, and	
3	quash the invalid Subpoena.	
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5	Respectfully submitted,	
6	Dated: March 2, 2020 Baker Botts L.L.P.	
7		
8	By: <u>/s/ Tina Ngo</u> Jonathan A. Shapiro	
9	Daniel Martin Tina Ngo	
10	Attorneys for Black & Veatch Construction, Inc.	
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